

## Distribution of gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) by performing sector in selected countries in 2008 and 2018

Countries	2008					2018				
	GERD in US\$m	of which (%) carried out by ...				GERD in US\$m	of which (%) carried out by ...			
		Business sector	Tertiary education institutions	Public sector	Private non-profit		Business sector	Tertiary education institutions	Public sector	Private non-profit
China	145,071	73.3	8.5	18.3	-	468,062	77.4	7.4	15.2	-
Germany	81,173	69.2	16.8	14.0	-	141,300	68.9	17.6	13.5	-
France	46,567	62.7	20.0	16.0	1.2	68,441	65.4	20.5	12.5	1.6
United Kingdom	36,542	62.0	26.5	9.2	2.4	53,953	67.6	23.6	6.6	2.2
Japan	148,719	78.5	11.6	8.3	1.6	171,294	79.4	11.6	7.8	1.3
Sweden	13,487	74.1	21.3	4.4	0.2	18,162	71.0	25.3	3.6	0.1
Switzerland*	10,917	73.5	24.2	0.7	1.6	18,688	71.0	28.2	0.8	2.3
South Korea	43,906	75.4	11.1	12.1	1.4	98,451	80.3	8.2	10.1	1.4
USA	407,238	71.4	13.2	11.3	4.0	581,553	72.6	12.8	10.4	4.2

Data from 09/2020. \* 2017 instead of 2018

Germany and China: private non-profit organizations included under 'Public sector'.

Source: OECD, Eurostat. Calculations by CWS in Schasse (2021).

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