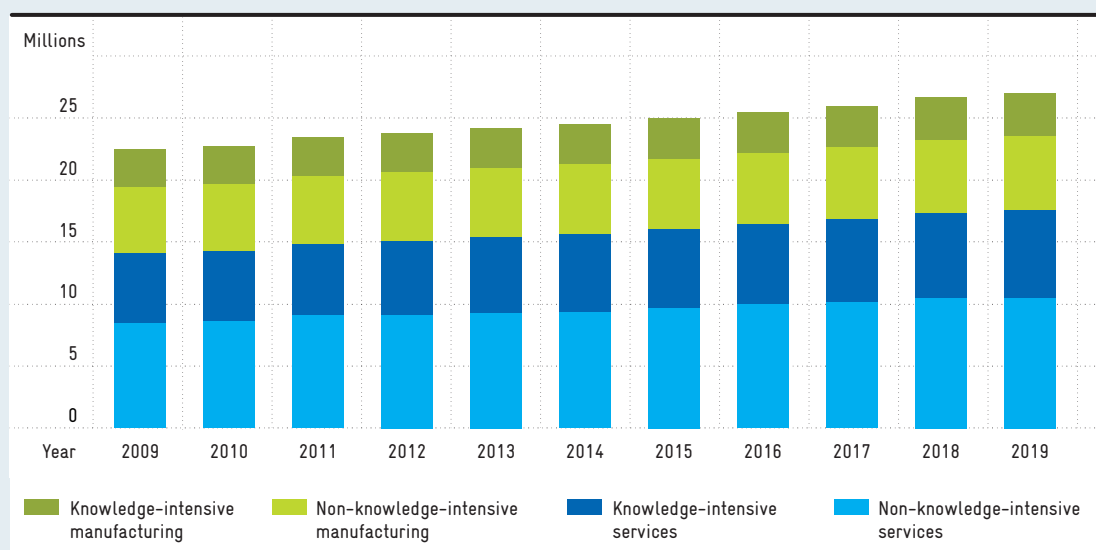


## Number of employees subject to social security contributions in different industrial business sectors in Germany 2009–2019 in millions



Not including agriculture, forestry, fisheries, public administration and services, real estate and housing, education, private households, social insurance, religious and other organizations, associations, and trade unions.

Source: Federal Employment Agency. Calculations by CWS in Gehrke and Schiersch (2021).

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