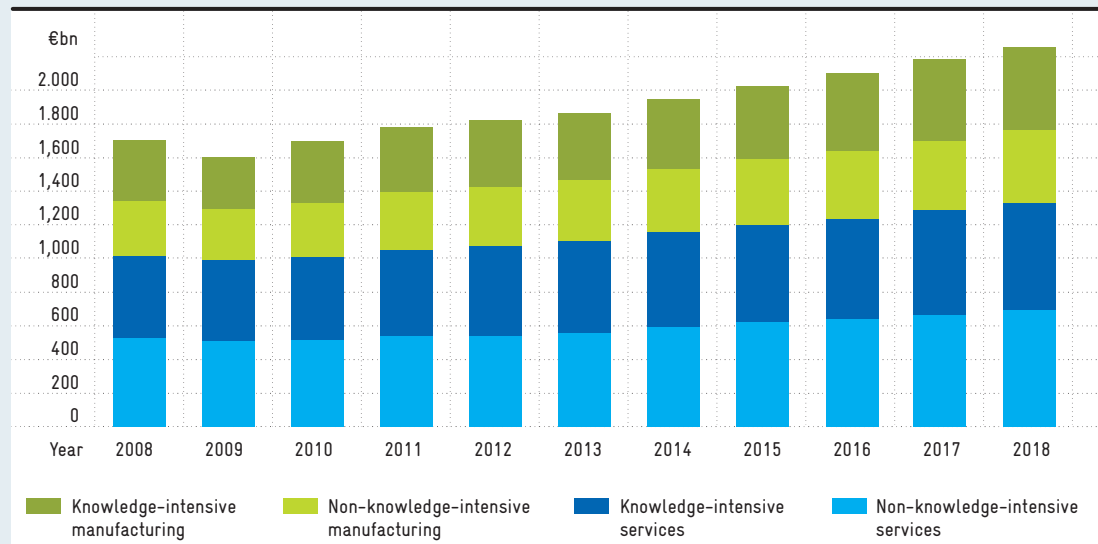


Gross value added in different industrial business sectors in Germany 2008–2018 in billion euros



Gross value added is the difference between the total value of all goods and services produced and the intermediate inputs for their production. Not including agriculture, forestry, fisheries, public administration and services, real estate and housing, education, private households, social insurance, religious and other organizations, associations, and trade unions. Data for 2015 partly revised.

Source: Federal Statistical Office, Fachserie 18, Reihe 1.4, calculation status August 2020. Calculations by CWS in Gehrke and Schiersch (2021).

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