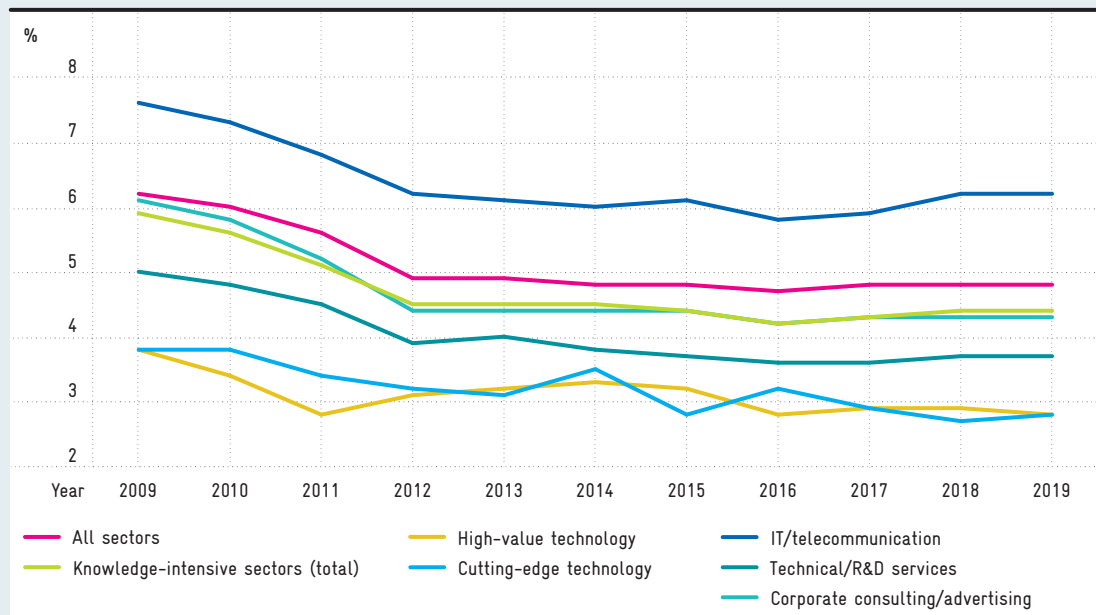


## Start-up rates in knowledge-intensive sectors in Germany 2009–2019 in percent



The knowledge-intensive sectors comprise the R&D-intensive industries (high-value technology and cutting-edge technology) and knowledge-intensive services.

Start-up rate: number of start-up businesses as a percentage of the total number of companies.

All figures are provisional.

Source: Mannheim Enterprise Panel. Calculations by ZEW in Bersch et al. (2021).

© EFI-Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2021.