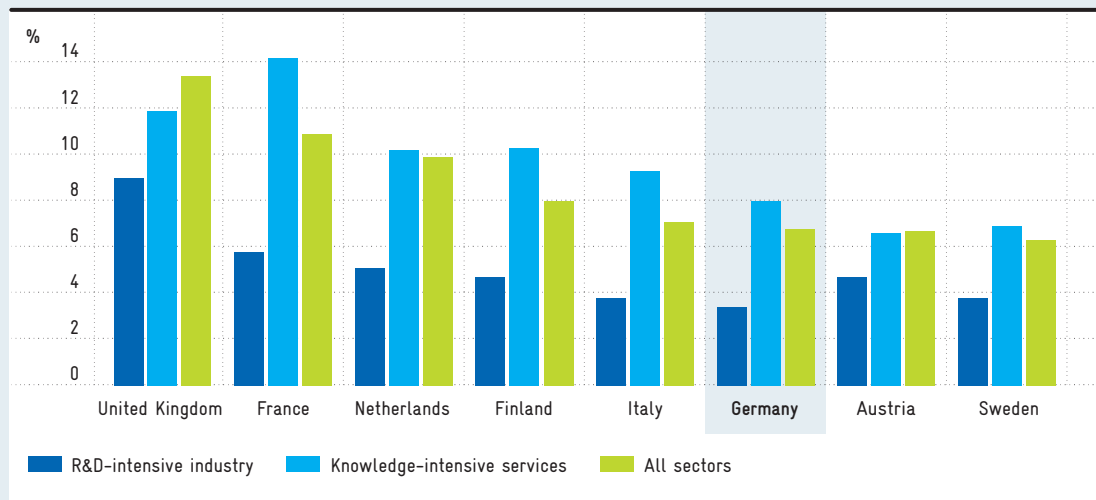


Start-up rates in selected countries in 2018 in percent



Start-up rate: number of start-up businesses as a percentage of the total number of companies.

Source: Business Demography Statistics (Eurostat). Calculations by ZEW.

in Bersch et al. (2021).

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