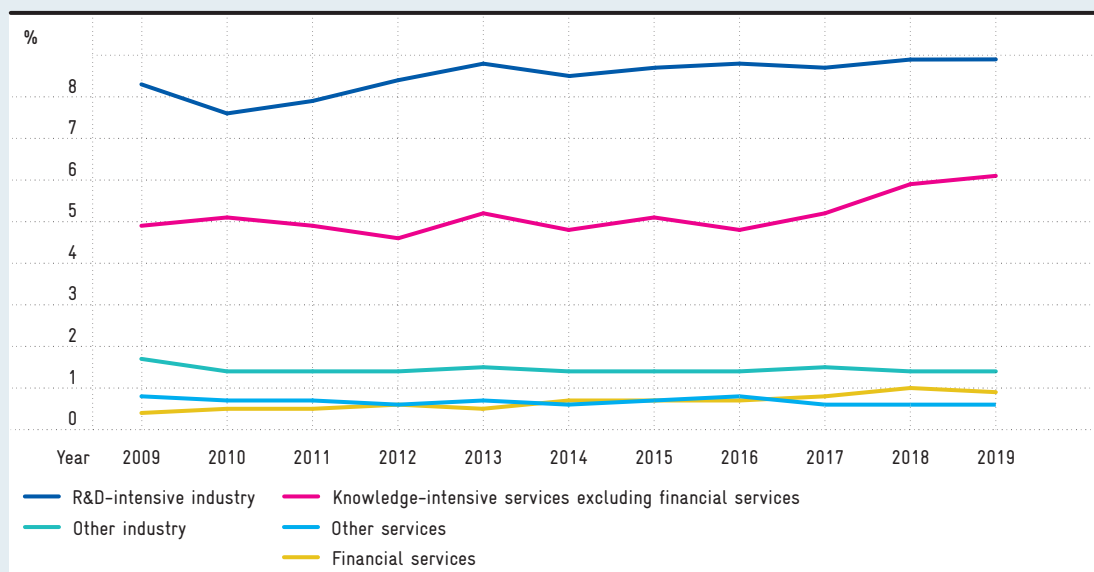


Innovation intensity in industry and business-oriented services in Germany 2009–2019 in percent



Innovation intensity: innovation expenditure by companies as a percentage of their total turnover.

Data for 2018 partly revised.

Source: Mannheim Innovation Panel. Calculations by ZEW.

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