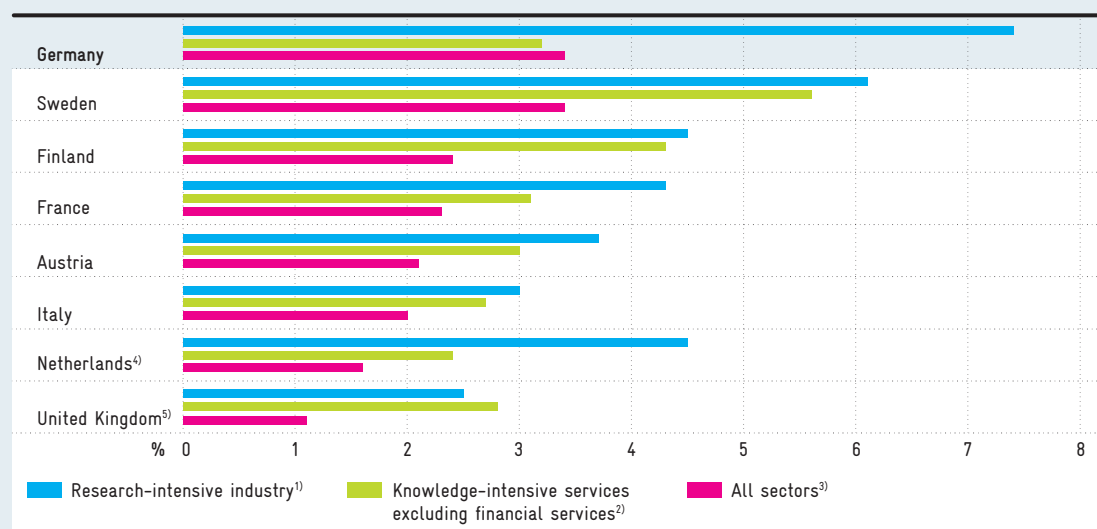


## Innovation intensity in European comparison in 2018 in percent



Innovation intensity: innovation expenditure by companies as a percentage of their total turnover.

<sup>1)</sup> Research-intensive industry: divisions 19-22, 25-30 of WZ classification. Since data are not available for all sectors in all countries, the definition of research-intensive industries used in the European comparison differs from the definition normally used by the EFI.

<sup>2)</sup> Knowledge-intensive services excluding financial services: divisions 58-63, 71-73 of WZ classification. Since data are not available for all sectors in all countries, the definition of knowledge-intensive services used in the European comparison differs from the definition normally used by the EFI.

<sup>3)</sup> All sectors: divisions 5-39, 46, 49-53, 58-66, 71-73 of the WZ.

<sup>4)</sup> Reference year 2016. Research-intensive industry only divisions 25-30 of the WZ

<sup>5)</sup> Reference year 2016.

Source: Eurostat, Community Innovation Surveys 2018 and 2016. Calculations by ZEW.

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