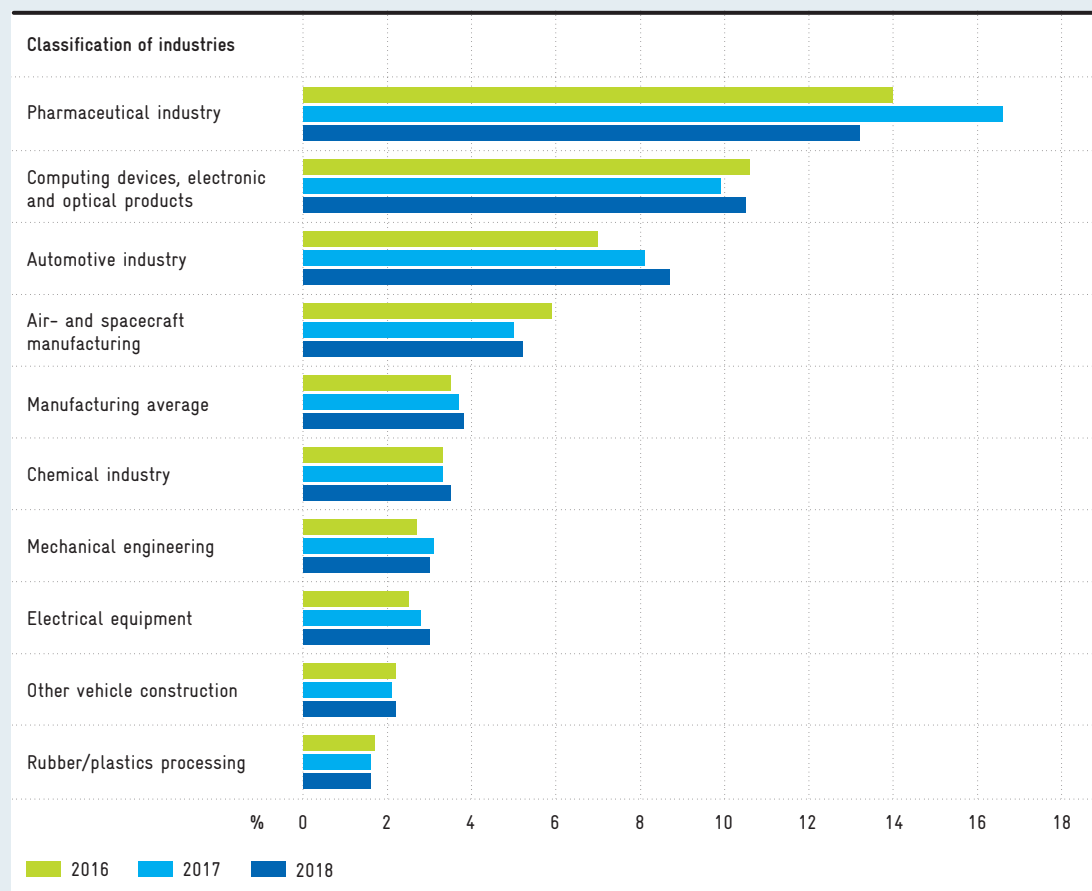


Internal corporate R&D expenditure as a percentage of turnover from company's own products 2016–2018



Internal R&D: R&D that is conducted within the company, either for the company's own purposes or commissioned by a third party.

Figures net, without input tax.

Source: SV Wissenschaftsstatistik, Federal Statistical Office, corporate results for Germany. Calculations by CWS in Gehrke et al. (2020).

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