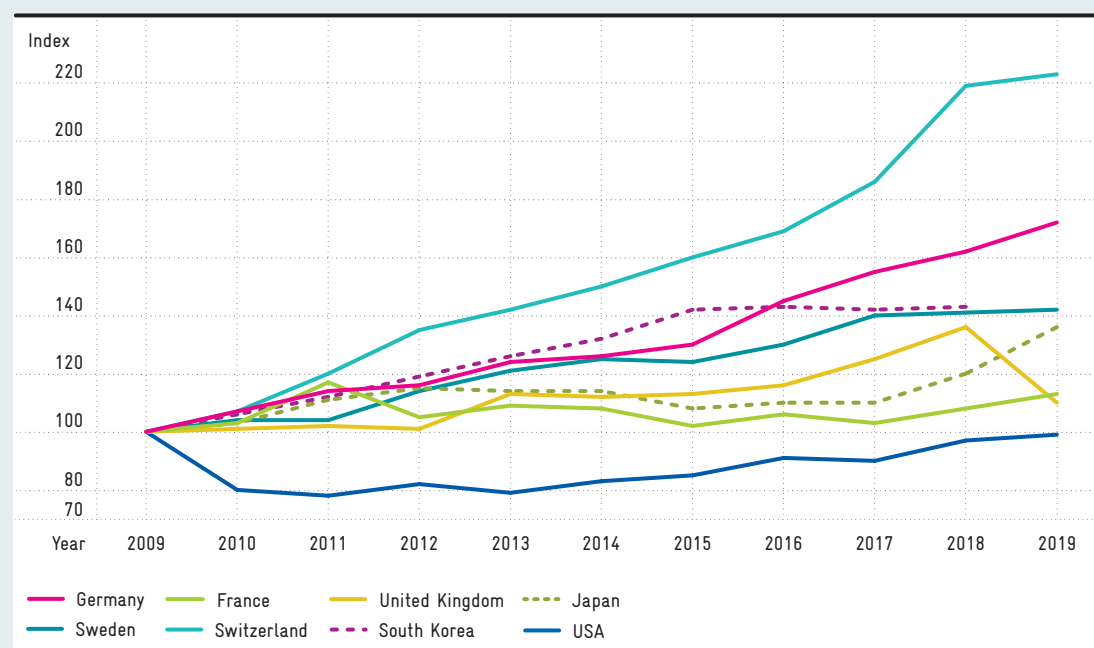


State budget estimates for civil R&D in selected countries 2009–2019 (index values)



R&D budget estimates: the chart shows the amounts set aside in the budget to finance R&D.

Index: 2009 = 100, data partly based on estimates.

Source: OECD, Eurostat. Calculations and estimates by CWS in Schasse (2021).

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