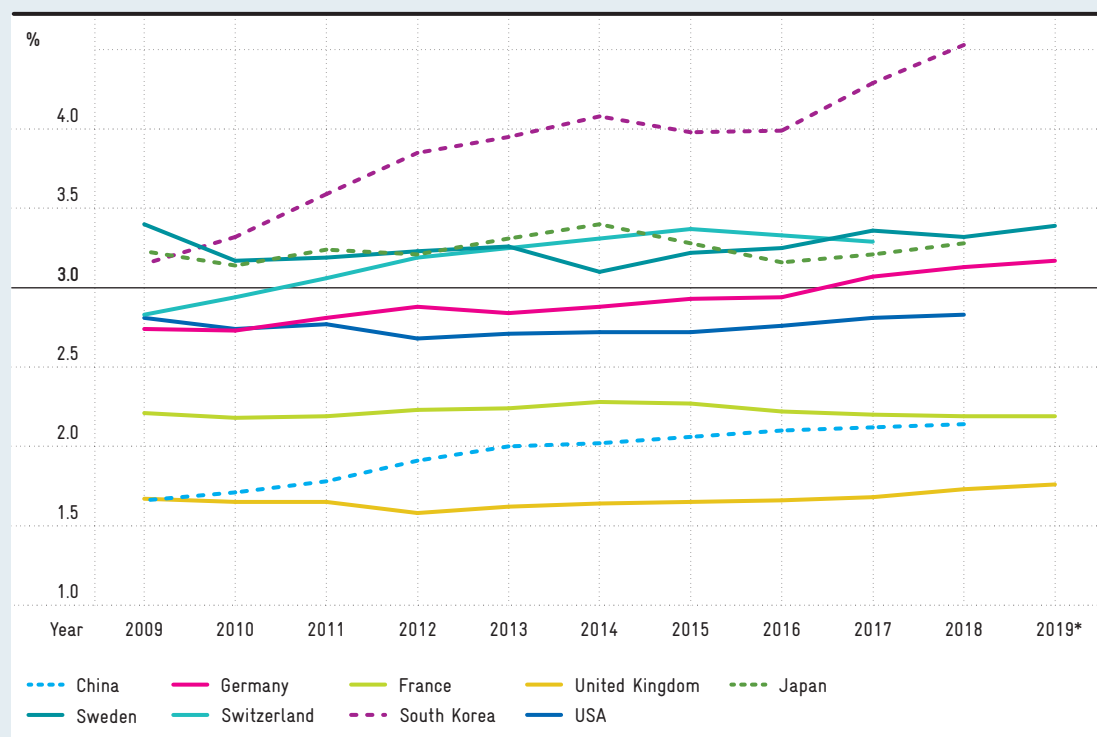


## R&D intensity in selected countries 2009–2019 in percent



R&D intensity: percentage of an economy's gross domestic product (GDP) spent on research and development.

\* Preliminary figures for 2019.

Source: OECD, Eurostat. Calculations and estimates by CWS in Schasse (2021).

© EFI-Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2021.