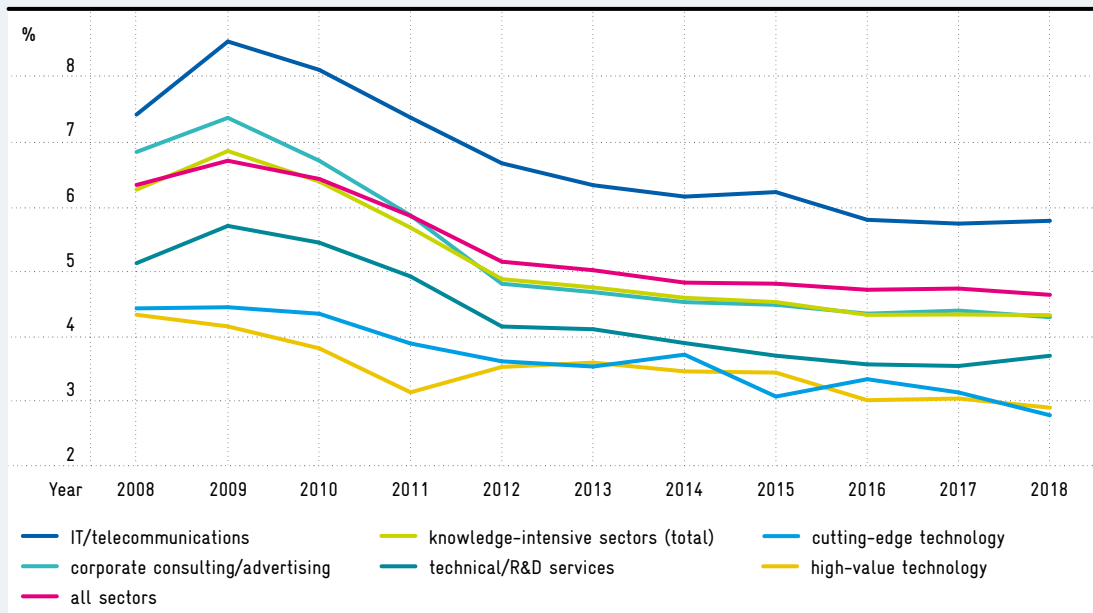


Start-up rates in Germany's knowledge-intensive sectors 2008-2018 as percentages

Start-up rate: number of start-up businesses as a percentage of all companies.



All figures are provisional.

Source: Mannheim Enterprise Panel. Calculations by ZEW (ZEW – Leibniz Centre for European Economic Research) in Bersch et al. (2020).

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