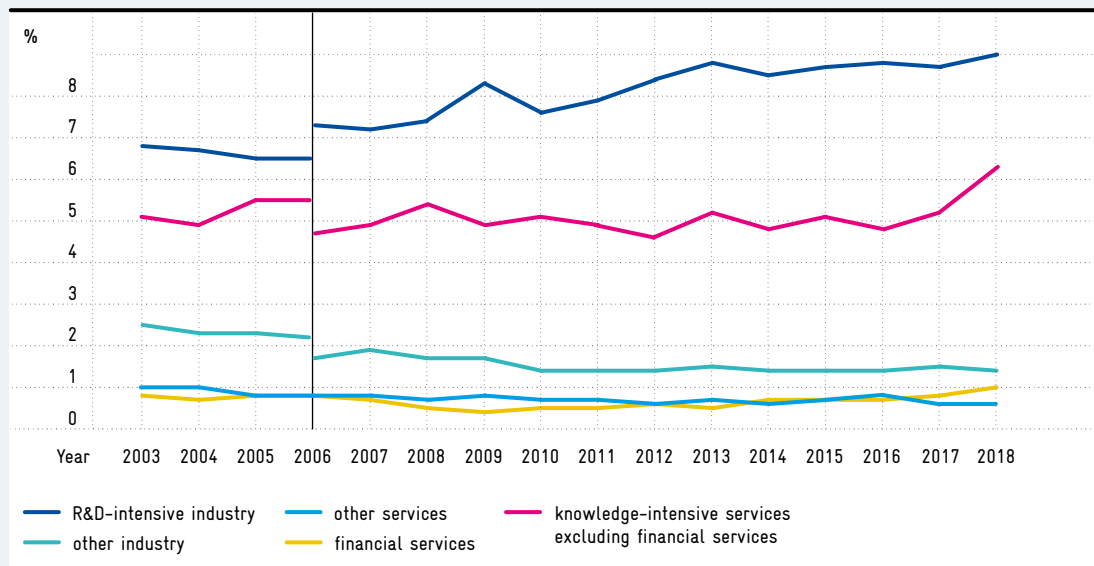


Innovation intensity in industry and business-oriented services in Germany 2003-2018 as percentages

Innovation intensity: innovation expenditure by companies as a percentage of their total turnover.



2006: break in time series.

Source: Mannheim Innovation Panel. Calculations by ZEW (ZEW – Leibniz Centre for European Economic Research).

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