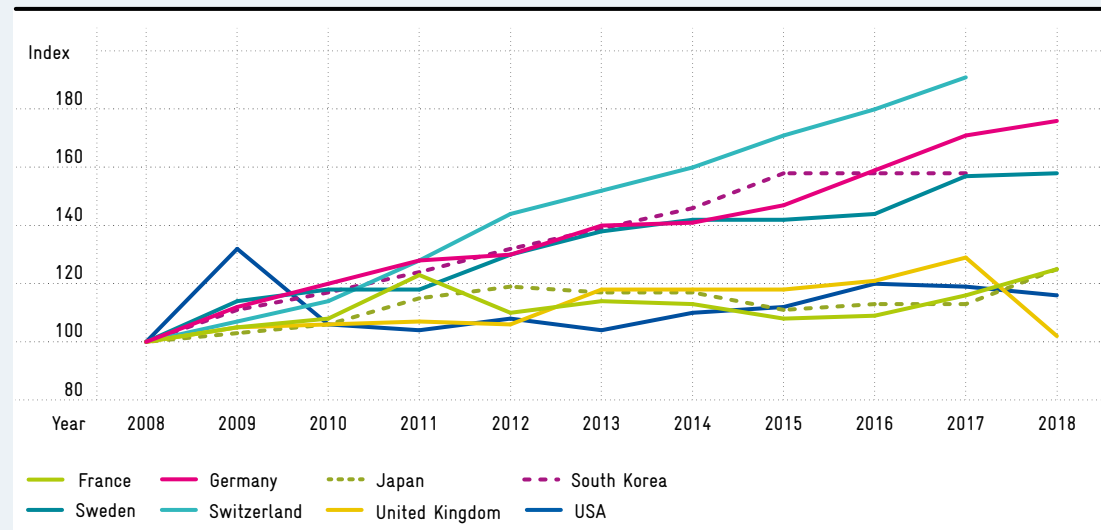


State budget estimates for civil R&D 2008–2018

R&D budget estimates: the chart shows the amounts set aside in the budget to finance R&D.



Index: 2008 = 100, data partially based on estimates.

Source: OECD, Eurostat. Calculations and estimates by CWS in Gehrke et al. (2020b).

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