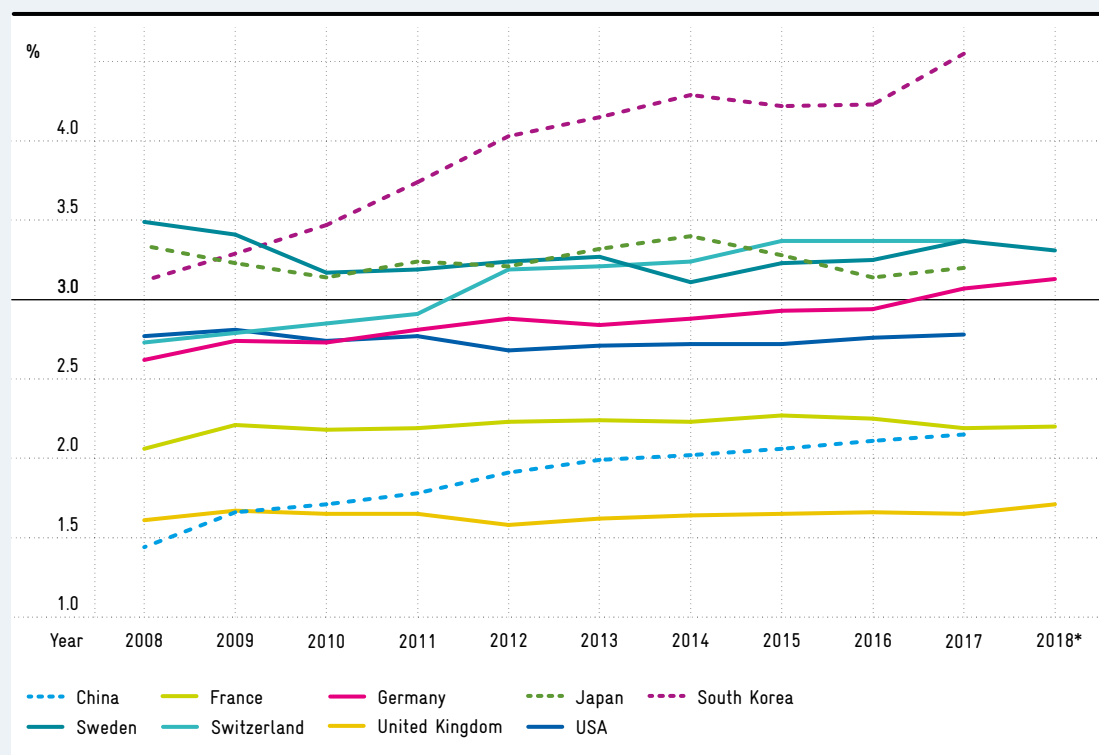


R&D intensity in selected OECD countries and China 2008–2018 as percentages

R&D intensity: percentage of an economy's gross domestic product (GDP) spent on research and development.



*Preliminary figures for 2018.

Source: OECD, Eurostat. Calculations and estimates by CWS in Gehrke et al. (2020b).

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