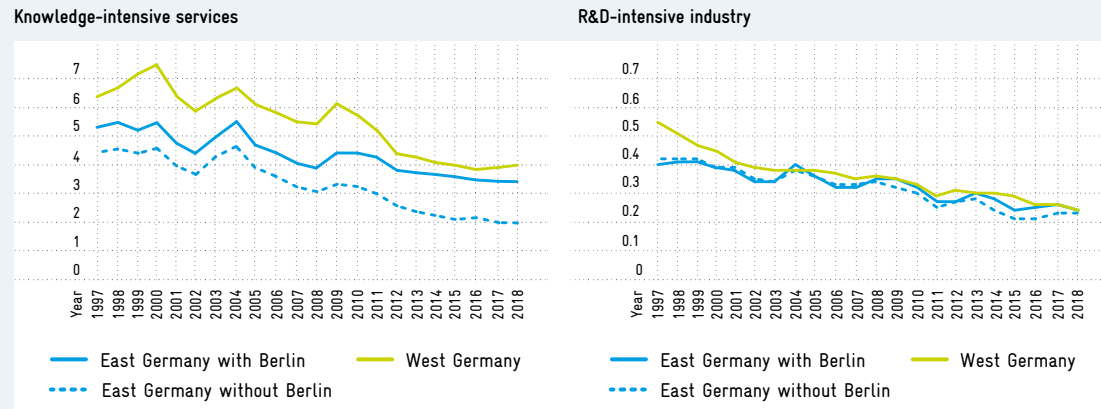


Start-up intensity in knowledge-intensive services and R&D-intensive industry in east Germany (with and without Berlin) and west Germany 1997–2018



Knowledge-intensive services: technology-oriented services and non-technical advisory services.

R&D-intensive industry: cutting-edge and high-value technology.

Source: Mannheim Enterprise Panel. Own calculations in Ihle et al. (2020).

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