

## R&D intensity of Germany's Länder in 2006 and 2016 as percentages

R&D intensity: Lander expenditure on research and development as a percentage of their gross domestic product, broken down by sectors.

Länder	2006				2016			
	Total	Private sector	Public sector	Tertiary education institutions	Total	Private sector	Public sector	Tertiary education institutions
Baden-Württemberg	4.04	3.27	0.38	0.39	4.92	4.01	0.40	0.52
Bavaria	2.95	2.37	0.25	0.33	3.17	2.42	0.31	0.44
Berlin	3.49	1.73	0.98	0.77	3.49	1.44	1.13	0.93
Brandenburg	1.22	0.29	0.66	0.26	1.73	0.61	0.76	0.36
Bremen	2.14	0.91	0.68	0.55	2.85	1.02	1.04	0.78
Hamburg	1.81	1.12	0.35	0.35	2.22	1.25	0.44	0.54
Hesse	2.55	2.06	0.16	0.33	2.88	2.16	0.27	0.45
Lower Saxony	2.21	1.49	0.32	0.40	3.31	2.43	0.36	0.53
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1.45	0.33	0.58	0.55	1.85	0.60	0.64	0.60
North Rhine-Westphalia	1.74	1.09	0.26	0.39	1.98	1.13	0.30	0.54
Rhineland-Palatinate	1.69	1.21	0.16	0.33	2.44	1.80	0.17	0.46
Saarland	0.98	0.32	0.28	0.38	1.56	0.67	0.34	0.54
Saxony	2.29	1.10	0.64	0.55	2.71	1.17	0.77	0.76
Saxony-Anhalt	1.21	0.36	0.44	0.41	1.46	0.37	0.49	0.59
Schleswig-Holstein	1.18	0.54	0.31	0.33	1.49	0.77	0.33	0.39
Thuringia	1.88	1.01	0.39	0.48	2.05	0.98	0.47	0.60
Germany	2.45	1.72	0.34	0.39	2.93	2.00	0.40	0.53

Source: SV Wissenschaftsstatistik and Statistical Offices of the Federal Government and the Länder in Schasse (2019).  
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