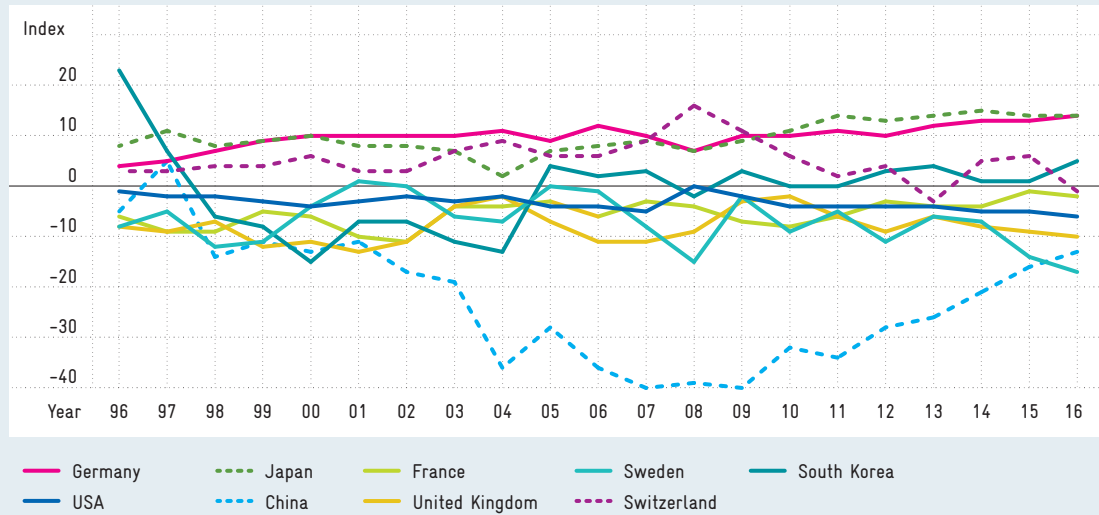


Development of the specialization index in selected countries over time in the field of high-value technology

The specialization index is calculated on the basis of all transnational patent applications worldwide. Positive or negative values indicate whether the surveyed country's level of activity in a given field is disproportionately high or disproportionately low compared to the global average.



Source: EPO (PATSTAT). Calculations by Fraunhofer ISI in Neuhäusler et al. (2019).
© EFI – Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2019.