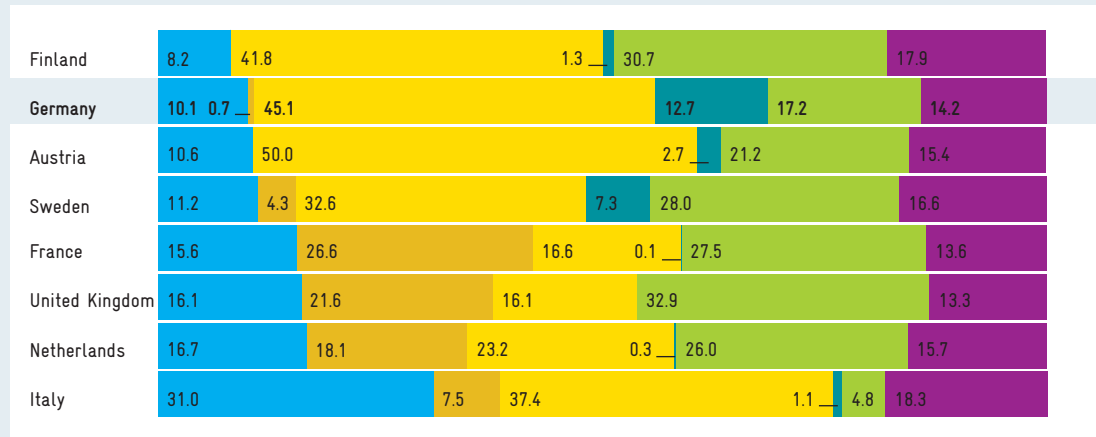


## Qualification levels of gainfully employed persons in selected EU countries in 2017 as percentages



Classification of the ISCED qualification levels<sup>1)</sup>.

- ISCED 0-2: (Pre)primary and lower secondary education
- ISCED 3\*: General and vocational upper secondary education without direct access to tertiary education
- ISCED 3\*\*: General and vocational upper secondary education with direct access to tertiary education
- ISCED 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary education (Abitur school-leaving examination and apprenticeship)
- ISCED 5+6: Short, career-related tertiary education (2 to less than 3 years), Bachelor's degree, training as a master craftsman or technician or equivalent vocational school qualification
- ISCED 7+8: Master's degree, doctoral degree or equivalent qualification

<sup>1)</sup> UNESCO uses the ISCED classification of educational levels as standards for international comparisons of country-specific education systems. They are also used by the OECD.

Source: Eurostat, European Labour Force Survey. Calculation by CWS in Gehrke et al. (2019).

© EFI - Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2019.