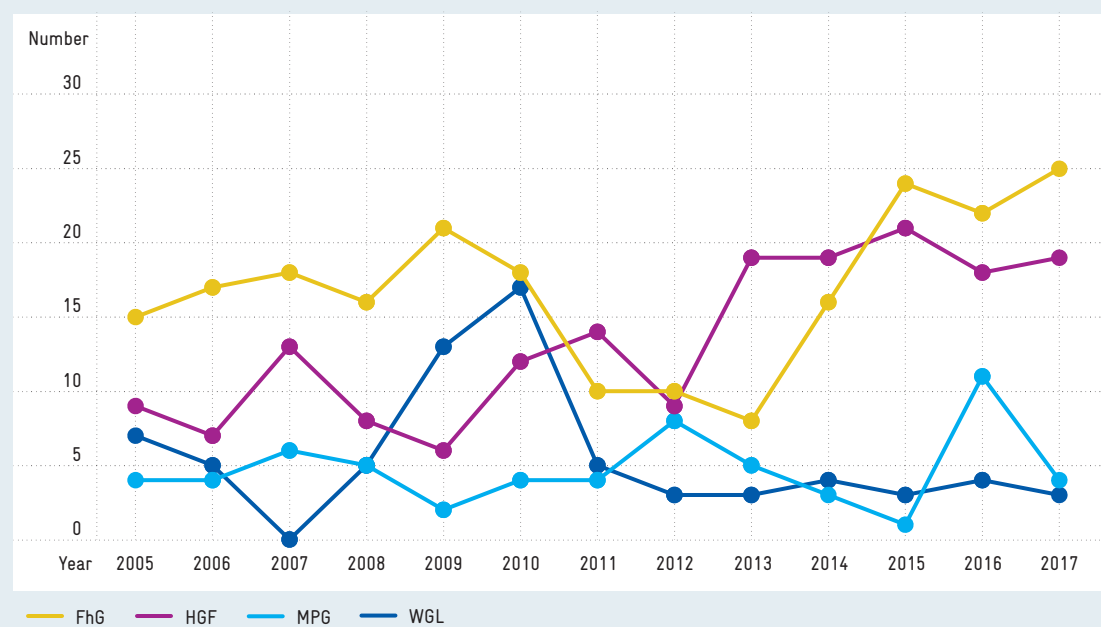


## Start-ups from non-university research institutions 2005–2017

Number of start-ups established in the calendar year for the exploitation of intellectual property or expertise developed at the institution following conclusion of a formal agreement.



FhG: Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft, HGF: Helmholtz Association, MPG: Max Planck Society, WGL: Leibniz Association.

Source: own diagram based on GWK (2018a: 113).

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