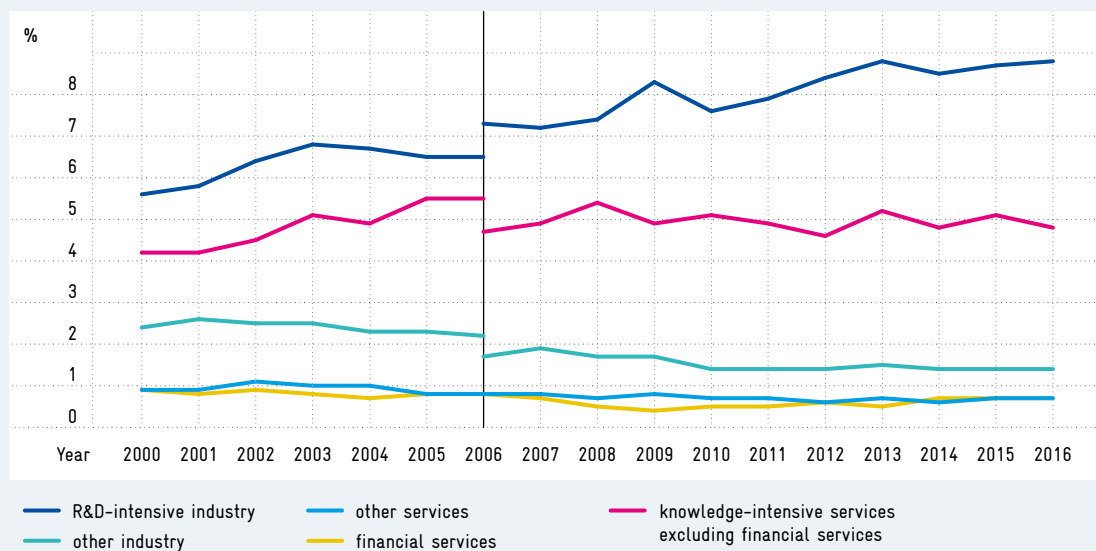


## Innovation intensity in industry and knowledge-intensive services in Germany as percentages

Innovation intensity: innovation expenditure by companies as a percentage of their total turnover.



2006: break in time series. Figures for 2016 are provisional.

Source: Mannheim Innovation Panel. Calculations by ZEW (Centre for European Economic Research).

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